

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

In this chapter, the researcher mainly discusses seven parts of discussion containing all the information required to understand the topic: background of the study, statement of problem, objective of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of the study, assumption of the study and operational definition.

1.1 Background of the Study

Basically, language in its role as a means of communication, to distribute information, is delivered in two forms, written and spoken forms, by the necessity as its function of communication. It means that language plays essential role in our life regarding the use of communication (Bloomfield, 1962: 3; cited in Sulistiani, 2008, p. 15). Language is also known as a system of sounds and words to express one's personal reactions, emotions and thoughts as well as to share information in daily social life (Trudgill in Raja T Nashr, 1984:140; cited in Sholihah, 2015, p. 17). It clearly explains based on the statements above, language is significant to influence their behavior and express than expressions of the word (s).

Each language user has his/her style of language which makes his/her own characteristics of language. As Leech and Short (2007: 9; cited in Al-Qudsy, 2016, p. 1) said, a characteristic of language is a way in which language is used. It refers to the way in which language is used in a given context, by a

given person, and for a given purpose. In its application, style of language is used whether in written or spoken form, for example in literary works and speeches.

Speech is the skill of speaking in front of the public in order to definite their opinion or gives an idea about something important. “Speech is expressing thoughts in the form of words addressed to the crowd or discourse prepared to say in front of the audience”. Stalnaker in Irawan (2015:1cited in Umar, 2016, p. 2). An idea can be carried in a speech to the right while using good language formed and easy to be understood by the audience (s). The purpose of speech is not only assigning words or sentences but also it can give an effect to the listener (s) or the audience (s). It can be concluded that the grammatical function is needed in the speech so it will be easy to understand the messages delivered.

Moreover, tenses is a part of grammar and the function of the tenses is to explain the activity happened in form of sentences used. According to Folse (2012; cited in Danisa Warni, 2017, p. 1), there are four types of sentences namely: simple sentence, compound sentence, complex sentence and compound and complex sentence. A simple sentence contains a subject and a verb, and it may also have an object and modifiers. However, it contains only one independent clause. A compound sentence contains at least two independent clauses. Meanwhile, a complex sentence contains at least one independent clause and at least one dependent clause. Dependent clauses can

refer to the subject (who, which) the sequence/time (since, while), or the causal elements (because, if) of the independent clause.

This study will be conducted on the analyzing the use of complex sentences in the speech of president Joko Widodo as the object of in this research will be President Joko Widodo in his speech at the annual meetings plenary of ‘IMF’ and ‘The World Bank’.

The main reason for choosing this topic in this study is that there is still limited discussion about analysis of complex sentences in English Language Study Program. The second reason is Joko Widodo is the President of Indonesia as a public figure and his speech can influence people. As a number-one-person in Indonesia, his speech can encourage people all over the world to move forward in economic, business, education, politic, and any sectors. Another reason is this kind of study has not been conducted yet at STKIP PGRI Sidoarjo.

Based on the explanations above, the researcher wants to conduct a research entitled: *“An Analysis On the Use of Complex Sentences Found on the Speech of President Joko Widodo at the Annual Meetings Plenary of ‘International Monetary Fund (IMF)’ and ‘The World Bank Group’ at Nusa Dua Hall, Bali”*.

1.2 Statements of the Problem

Based on the explanations on the background of the study above, there are two problems that can be formulated as follows:

What are the types of complex sentences found on the speech of President Joko Widodo at the annual meetings plenary of ‘International Monetary Fund (IMF)’ and ‘The World Bank Group’ at Nusa Dua Hall, Bali?

1.3 Objective of the Study

Viewed from the problem formulated above, the researcher explains the objective of the study below:

To describe the types of complex sentences found on the speech of President Joko Widodo at the annual meetings plenary of ‘International Monetary Fund (IMF)’ and ‘The World Bank Group’ at Nusa Dua Hall, Bali.

1.4 Significance of the Study

The significances of the research are directed to:

Further Researchers:

The researcher hopes that this study can be used as one of the references to enrich conducting further researches about complex sentence and its functions.

Readers:

The findings of the research can be used as one of the considerations to get better understanding to the types and functions of complex sentence.

1.5 Scope and Limitation

There are four kinds of complex sentence in the speech of President Joko Widodo in his speech at the annual meetings plenary of ‘International Monetary Fund (IMF)’ and ‘The World Bank Group’ at Nusa Dua Hall, Bali which held on October 12th, 2018. However in this research, the researcher will focus only on the types of complex sentences used in his speech. Those types are noun clause, adjective clause, adverb clause, and non finite clause.

1.6 Assumption of the Study

This thesis is under the assumption that there are complex sentences found on the speech of President Joko Widodo at the annual meetings plenary of ‘International Monetary Fund (IMF)’ and ‘The World Bank Group’ at Nusa Dua Hall, Bali.

1.7 Operational Definition

In this study, definitions of key terms are given to avoid misunderstanding between the researcher's perception and the reader's perception. It is important to define some terms used in this study.

1.7.1 Analysis is activities of studying something in specific and managed ways (Lestari, Sabat, & Sari, 2019).

1.7.2 Complex sentence is a type of sentence contains more than one clause (Qur'ani, Sari, & Gunarespati, 2019).

1.7.3 Joko Widodo, Ir. H. Joko Widodo is the seventh president of Indonesia who is elected in 2014. He is known as Jokowi (Nisya', 2020).

1.7.4 Imf (International Monetary Fund) and World Bank hold meeting in order to discuss some issues that relate to poverty reduction, finance, and international economic development conducted every fall. In 2018, it was conducted in Nusa Dua Bali (Nisya', 2020).

1.7.5 Speech is the ability of speaking in front of the public which has the purpose to give the meaning and to give effects to the audiences (Umar, 2016).