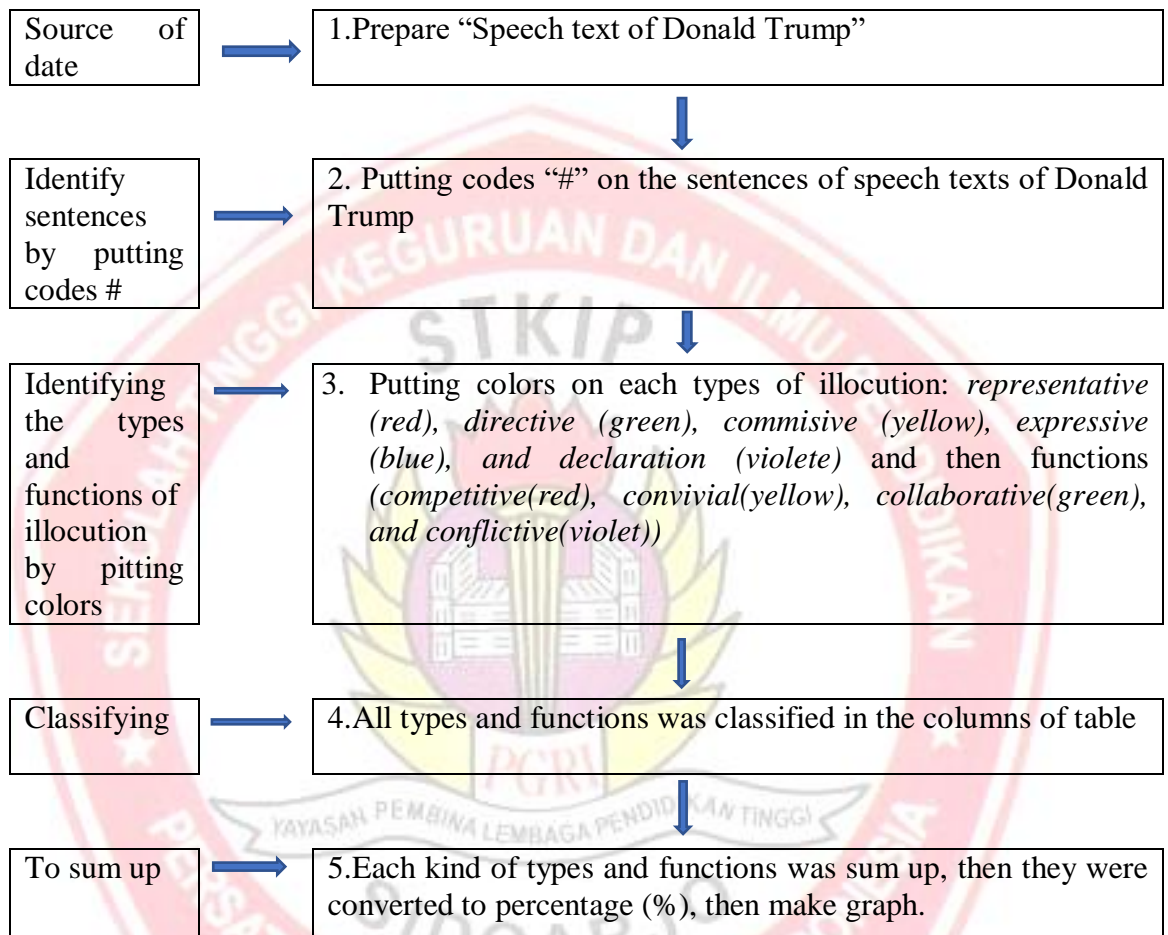# CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the results of research on speech acts presented about Illocutionary Acts of Donald Trump speech text. Based on the statement of the problems stated in chapter one, they were 1) What types of illocutionary acts are used by Donald Trump's campaign speech texts in the White House, USA? and 2) What functional of illocutionary acts are used by Donald Trump's campaign speech text in the White House, USA? the writer gave the following steps of analysis.

It consists of two parts, that is finding and discussion. The finding part present the data in table. And the discussion part show the explanation of the data in the finding part.

4.1 Research Findings

This research was conducted by researcher and contained a research question that focused on the types and functions of Donald Trump's campaign speech text in the White House. To answer the first and second question the steps were the following Table 4.1.

Table 4.1. Steps of analysis to find the types and functions of illocutionary acts were used by Donald Trump's campaign speech texts in the White House, USA.

Source of date	→	1.Prepare "Speech text of Donald Trump"

Identify sentences by putting codes #	→	2. Putting codes "#" on the sentences of speech texts of Donald Trump

Identifying the types and functions of illocution by pitting colors	→	3. Putting colors on each types of illocution: *representative (red), directive (green), commisive (yellow), expressive (blue), and declaration (violete)* and then functions *(competitive(red), convivial(yellow), collaborative(green), and conflictive(violet))*

Classifying	→	4.All types and functions was classified in the columns of table

To sum up	→	5.Each kind of types and functions was sum up, then they were converted to percentage (%), then make graph.

The table below is step to classify the types of illocutionary acts by putting color codes on each sentence of speech text.

Table 4.2 Types of Illocutionary Acts of Utterances Used in the

Donal Trump's Speech Text

No.	Utterances	Remark	Rep	Dir	Com	Ex	Dec
					Types of illocutionary Acts		
1.	It's my deep honor to speech in the United Nations.	Congratulating				√	
2.	75 years after the end of World War II and the formation of the United Nations, we are once again engaged in a major global fight.	Promises			√		
3.	We have struggled a fierce fight against the virus of China, an invisible enemy that has claimed countless subsists in 188 countries.	Stating	√				
4.	In the United States, it has begun the most aggressive deployment since World War II.	Stating	√				
5.	We quickly created a greatest supply of ventilators and created a surplus that allowed us to share them with friends and partners in the world.	Stating	√				
6.	We are a pioneer in life-saving treatment and have reduced case fatality rate by eighty five percent since April.	Promises			√		
7.	Thanks to our pains, three vaccines are in the final stages of clinical trials.	Thanking				√	

No.	Utterance	Type					
8.	**We mass produce** them first, so they will be shipped as soon as they arrive.	Stating	√				
9.	We will distribute the vaccine, downfall the virus, **stop the pandemic** and enter a new era of first time prosperity, cooperation, and peace.	Promises			√		
10.	We must **strive** for a brighter future and be responsible for the country that spread this epidemic to the world: China.	Advising		√			
11.	In the first days of the Virus, **China blocked** domestic flights and allowed planes to leave China and infect the world.	Stating	√				
12.	Despite the fact that China has suspended domestic flight and **protected** its citizens in their homes, China has banned them from entering my country.	Stating	√				
13.	The Chinese government and the WHO, which is actually **controlled** by China, falsely declared that there was no evidence of human to human transmission.	Blaming				√	
14.	Then, they were **wrong** to say that the symptoms wouldn't spread without people.	Stating	√				

No.	Utterance	Category	√	√		√	
15.	The United Nations must **hold** China blamed for their actions.	**Recommending**		√			
16.	In addition, each year, China **dumps** more tons of plastic and trash into the oceans, overfishes in other countries' waters, and emits more toxic mercury into atmosphere than anywhere else in the world.	**Stating**	√				
17.	China's carbon emissions **are almost double** that of the US, and are increasing rapidly.	**Stating**	√				
18.	Instead, after the unilateral Paris Climate Agreement, I decided **to reduce** America's carbon emissions last year by more than one country.	**Claiming**	√				
19.	China's rampant pollution while **ignoring** America's extraordinary environmental record.	**Blaming**				√	
20.	They **just want America**, and I'm not going to support it.	**Claiming**	√				
21.	If the UN is to be an actual organization, **it must focus** on real world problems.	**Recommending**		√			
22.	These include **terrorism, harassment of women**, forced labor, drug trafficking, human and sex trafficking, and ethnic cleansing of religious minorities.	**Claiming**	√				

No.	Utterance	Type					
23.	America will always **be a leader** in human rights.	**Promises**			√		
24.	My government **promotes spiritual freedom**, opportunities for women, fight human trafficking and protects unborn children.	**Promises**			√		
25.	We also know that America's prosperity is the **comerstone of freedom** and security around the world.	**Claiming**	√				
26.	In three short years, **we've built** the largest economy in history, and we're doing it fast again.	**Claiming**	√				
27.	Our army has **improved significantly** in size.	**Claiming**	√				
28.	We have **the most powerful army** anywhere in the world, and that's not level close.	**Claiming**	√				
29.	**We stood for decades** on China's trade misuses.	**Claiming**	√				
30.	We are reviving the NATO alliance, where other countries are **now paying a much reasonable share.**	**Claiming**	√				
31.	We forge historic partnerships with Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras and El Salvador to **stop people trafficking.**	**Claiming**	√				

No.	Utterance	Type					
32.	**We** <mark>stand</mark> with the people of Cuba, Nicaragua and Venezuela in their just fight for freedom.	**Offering**			√		
33.	We are <mark>pulling out of the dire Iran Nuclear Deal</mark> and the agreements that disable the world's leading state sponsor of terror.	**Stating**	√				
34.	We <mark>eliminate the ISIS caliphate</mark> 100 press; assassinated its founder and leader, al-Baghdadi; then eliminate the world's top terrorist, Qasem Soleimani.	**Sentencing**					√
35.	This month, we <mark>reached a peace</mark> agreement between Serbia and Kosovo	**Claiming**	√				
36.	We <mark>reached an important breakthrough</mark> with two peace deals in the Middle East, decades of no progress.	**Claiming**	√				
37.	Israel, the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain have <mark>all ruined historic history</mark> at the White House, with many other Middle Eastern countries to come.	**Stating**	√				
38.	They come quickly, then they <mark>know</mark> it's good for them and it's good for the world.	**Praising**				√	

No.	Utterance	Type	√				
39.	This groundbreaking peace deal is the **beginning** of a new Middle East.	Claiming	√				
40.	With the results of different approaches, we have **accomplished different** far superior results.	Stating	√				
41.	We're **Close**, And It's Working.	Claiming	√				
42.	We intend to deliver more peace treaties in the near future, so I have **never been more optimistic** for the future of the region.	Promises			√		
43.	There is **no blood** in the sand.	Claiming	√				
44.	Those days, **hopefully**, are over.	Requesting		√			
45.	As we said, the United States is **also working to end the war** in Afghanistan, and we are bringing our troops home.	Stating	√				
46.	America **fulfills our destiny as peace**, but this is peace through power.	Claiming	√				
47.	We're **stronger** now than ever.	Claiming	√				
48.	Our weapons are at a more advanced level that we never had, honestly, we are **thought** we had.	Claiming	√				
49.	And I just **pray** to the God not to use it.	Declaring					√
50.	For decades, the same tired speeches have proposed the same	Blaming				√	

No.	Utterance	Type	Rep	Dir	Com	Ex	Dec
	failed solution, pursuing global ambitions at the expense of their own people.						
51.	But only when you take care of your own citizens will you find a real basis for cooperation.	Advising		√			
52.	As president, I have resisted failed approaches in the past, and I am proud to put America first, just as you have to uphold your country. It's okay that's all you have to do.	Stating	√				
53.	Next year, when we get together in person, I firmly believe that we are in the middle of the extreme year in our history, honestly, in history of the World.	Promises			√		
54.	Thank you.	Thanking				√	
55.	God bless you all.	Thanking				√	
56.	God bless America and God bless the UN.	Thanking				√	
	TOTAL		32	5	8	9	2

Note:

Rep : Representative/ Assertive

Dir : Directive

Com : Commisive

Ex : Expressive

Dec : Declarative

Identify kinds of Cutting (2002:16) states that what the speakers are doing is the second level in speech acts known as illocutionary act. The types of illocutionary acts results from analysis above are mentioned in the table below.

Table 4.2.1 Percentages Types of Illocutionary Acts

No.	Types of Illocutionary acts	Total	%
1.	Assertive/ Representative	32	57%
2.	Directive	5	9%
3.	Commissive	8	14%
4.	Expressive	9	16%
5.	Declarative	2	4%
	TOTAL	**56**	**100%**

Table 4.2.2 Graph Types of Illocutionary Acts
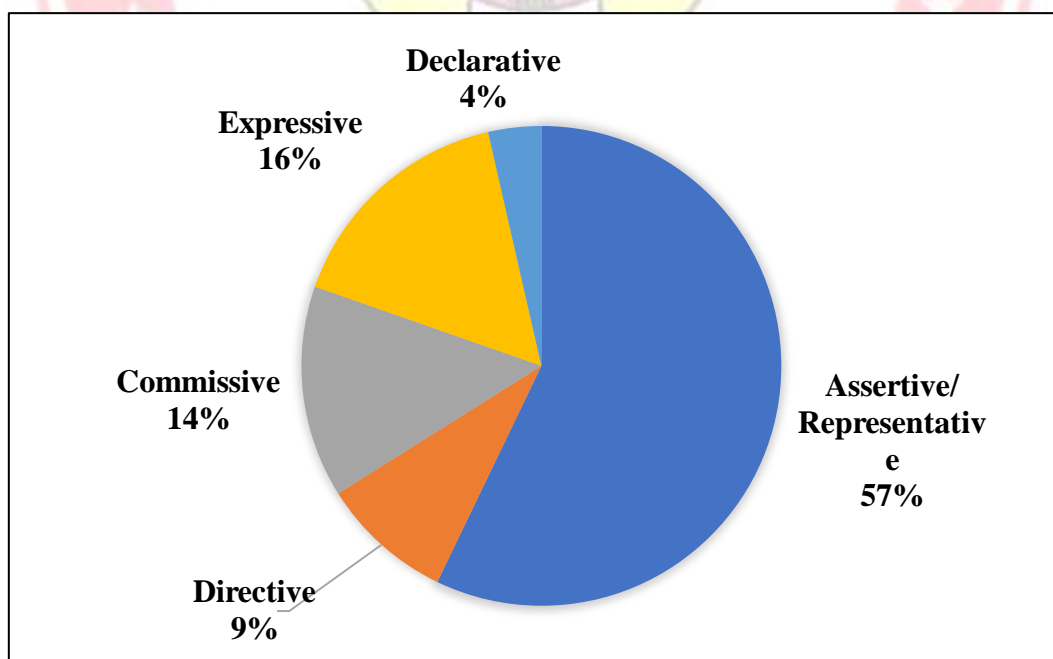
The five types of illocutionary acts occurred in the Donald Trump's speech. The illocutionary acts are Assertive/Representative, Directive, Commissive, Expressive, and Declarative. Based on the table 4.1.1 above, it can be seen that the Assertive/Representative of illocutionary acts amount to 32 data. Directive of illocutionary acts amount to 4 data. Commissive of illocutionary acts amount to 8 data. Expressive of illocutionary acts amount to 9 data. And Declarative of illocutionary acts amount to only 3 data.

Next, this table below is step to classify the functions of illocutionary acts by putting color codes on each sentence of speech text.

Table 4.3 Functions of Illocutionary Acts of Utterances Used in the Donal Trump's Speech Text

NO	Utterances	Functions of illocutionary Acts				Remark
		Comp	Convi	Colla	Confli	
1.	It's **my deep honor** to speech in the United Nations.		√			**Congratulating**
2.	75 years after the end of World War II and the formation of the United Nations, we are once again **engaged** in a major global fight.	√				**Asking**
3.	We have **struggled** a fierce fight against the virus of China, an invisible enemy that has claimed countless			√		**State Report**

No.						
	subsists in 188 countries.					
4.	In the United States, it **has begun** the most aggressive deployment since World War II.			√		State report
5.	We **quickly** created a greatest supply of ventilators and created a surplus that allowed us to share them with friends and partners in the world.			√		State report
6.	We are a pioneer in life **saving treatment** and have reduced case fatality rate by eighty five percent since April.		√			Promises
7.	**Thanks to our pains**, three vaccines are in the final stages of clinical trials.		√			Thanking
8.	We mass **produce** them first, so they will be shipped as soon as they arrive.		√			Offering

No.	Sentence					Type
9.	We will distribute the vaccine, downfall the virus, stop the pandemic and **enter a new era** of first time prosperity, cooperation, and peace.	√				**Offering**
10.	We **must strive** for a brighter future and be responsible for the country that spread this epidemic to the world: China.			√		**Instructs**
11.	In the first days of the Virus, China **blocked** domestic flights and allowed planes to leave China and infect the world.				√	**Accusing**
12.	Despite the fact that China has **suspended** domestic flight and protected its citizens in their homes, China has banned them from entering my country.			√		**Announces**
13.	The Chinese government and the WHO, which is				√	**Accusing**

	actually controlled by China, falsely declared that there was no evidence of human to human transmission.					
14.	Then, they were wrong to **say** that the symptoms wouldn't spread without people.			√		**Announces**
15.	The United Nations must **hold** China blamed for their actions.	√				**Demanding**
16.	In addition, each year, China **dumps** more tons of plastic and trash into the oceans, overfishes in other countries' waters, and emits more toxic mercury into atmosphere than anywhere else in the world.				√	**Accusing**
17.	China's carbon emissions are almost double that of the US, and are **increasing rapidly.**			√		**Announces**

18.	Instead, after the unilateral Paris Climate Agreement, I decided to **reduce** America's carbon emissions last year by more than one country.				√	**Accusing**
19.	China's rampant pollution while **ignoring** America's extraordinary environmental record.				√	**Accusing**
20.	They just **want** America, and I'm not going to support it.				√	**Accusing**
21.	If the UN is to be an actual organization, it **must focus** on real world problems.			√		**Instructs**
22.	These **include terrorism,** harassment of women, forced labor, drug trafficking, human and sex trafficking, and ethnic cleansing of religious minorities.			√		**State reports**
23.	America **will always be a leader** in human rights.				√	**State reports**

No.	Clause					
24.	My government **promotes** spiritual freedom, opportunities for women, fight human trafficking and protects unborn children.			√		**Announces**
25.	We also **know** that America's prosperity is the comerstone of freedom and security around the world.			√		**State reports**
26.	In three short years, we've **built** the largest economy in history, and we're doing it fast again.			√		**Announces**
27.	Our army **has improved** significantly in size.			√		**State reports**
28.	We have the **most powerful army** anywhere in the world, and that's not level close.			√		**State reports**
29.	We **stood** for decades on China's trade misuses.			√		**Announces**
30.	We are **reviving** the NATO alliance, where			√		**Announces**

	other countries are now paying a much reasonable share.				
31.	We forge historic partnerships with Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras and El Salvador to **stop** people trafficking.		√		**Announces**
32.	We **stand** with the people of Cuba, Nicaragua and Venezuela in their just fight for freedom.		√		**Announces**
33.	We are **pulling out of the dire** Iran Nuclear Deal and the agreements that disable the world's leading state sponsor of terror.		√		**Announces**
34.	We **eliminate** the ISIS caliphate 100 press; assassinated its founder and leader, al-Baghdadi; then eliminate the world's top terrorist, Qasem Soleimani.		√		**State reports**
35.	This month, we **reached a peace**		√		**Announces**

	agreement between Serbia and Kosovo.					
36.	We **reached** an important breakthrough with two peace deals in the Middle East, decades of no progress.			√		**Announces**
37.	Israel, the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain have **all ruined** historic history at the White House, with many other Middle Eastern countries to come.			√		**Announces**
38.	They come **quickly**, then they know it's good for them and it's good for the world.			√		**State reports**
39.	This groundbreaking peace deal is the **beginning** of a new Middle East.			√		**Announces**
40.	With the results of different approaches, we have **accomplished** different far superior results.			√		**State reports**

No.	Utterance					
41.	We're close, and **it's working.**			√		**Announces**
42.	We intend to **deliver** more peace treaties in the near future, so I have never been more optimistic for the future of the region.		√			**Offering**
43.	There is **no blood** in the sand.			√		**State reports**
44.	Those days, **hopefully**, are over.	√				**Asking**
45.	As we said, the United States is also **working to end the war** in Afghanistan, and we are bringing our troops home.			√		**Announces**
46.	America **fulfills our destiny as peace**, but this is peace through power.			√		**State reports**
47.	We are **now stronger** than ever.			√		**State reports**

No.	Utterance					Category
48.	Our weapons are at a **more advanced level** that we never had, honestly, we are thought we had.			√		State reports
49.	And I just **pray** to the God not to use it.	√				Asking
50.	For decades, the same tired speeches have proposed the same failed solution, **pursuing** global ambitions at the expense of their own people.			√		State reports
51.	But only when you **take care** of your own citizens will you find a real basis for cooperation.				√	Instructs
52.	As president, I have **resisted** failed approaches in the past, and I am proud to put America first, just as you have to uphold your country. It's okay that's all you have to do.	√				Demanding

No.	Utterance	Comp	Convi	Colla	Confli	Function
53.	Next year, when we get together in person, I firmly believe that we are in the middle of the extreme year in our history, honestly, in history of the World.	√				**Begging**
54.	**Thank you.**		√			**Thanking**
55.	**God bless you all.**		√			**Greeting**
56.	**God bless America** and God bless the UN.		√			**Greeting**
	TOTAL	7	9	34	6	

Note:

Comp : Competitive

Convi : Convivial

Colla : Collaborative

Confli : Conflictive

Table 4.3.1 Percentages Functions of Illocutionary Acts

No.	Functions of Illocutionary acts	Total	%
1.	Competitive	7	12 %
2.	Convivial	9	16%
3.	Collaborative	34	61%
4.	Conflictive	6	11%
	TOTAL	**56**	**100%**

4.3.2 Graph Functions of Illocutionary Acts
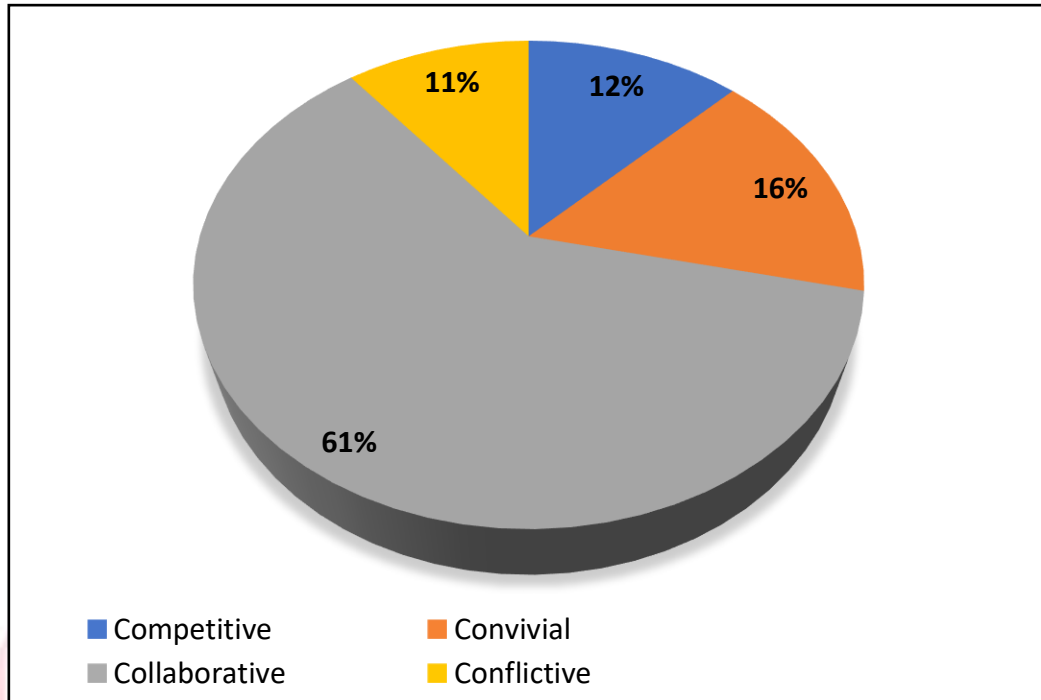
Based on the table 4.2 above, it can be seen that the functions of illocutionary acts are Competitive, Convivial, Collaborative, and Conflictive. Competitive of illocutionary acts amount to 7 data. Convivial of illocutionary acts amount to 9 data. Collaborative of illocutionary acts amount to 34 data. And Conflictive of illocutionary acts amount to only 6 data.

4.2 DISCUSSION

The discussion part present the deep explanation about the research finding in this research. This research discusses about the types and functions on illocutionary speech acts of Donald Trump's speech text in the White House, USA. In this discussion, the types and functions of illocutionary speech acts will be described clear and detail to answer of the statements of the problems.

4.2.1 The types on Illocutionary Acts of Donald Trump's Speech Text

4.2.1.1 Assertive/Representative equal to 57%

Assertive/representative are speech acts forms that speakers to the truth being expressed, for example stating, suggesting, complaining, and claiming (Searle in Rahardi, 2005:36). The forms of assertive/representative speech acts in Donald Trump's speech text inW the White House are as follows:

In the United States, it has begun the most aggressive deployment since World War II.

(Datum #4)

Despite the fact that China has suspended domestic flights and protected its citizens in their home, China has banned them from entering my country.

(Datum #12)

China's carbon emissions are almost double that of the US, and are increasing rapidly.

(Datum #17)

Israel, the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain have all ruined historic history at the White House, with many other Middle Eastern countries to come.

(Datum #37)

As President, I have resisted failed approaches in the past, and Iam proud to put America first, just as you have to uphold your country. It's okay, that's all you have to do.

(Datum #52)

We have struggled a fierce fight against the virus of China, an invisible enemy that has claimed countless subsists in 188 countries.

(Datum #3)

The sentences above are the examples of assertive/representative named stating. The sentences named as stating because the sentences said by Donald Trump contains a statement for an information to others.

The next types of assertive/representative named claiming. The meaning of claiming is state a fact or the truth of something. Some examples of claiming in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

Instead, after the unilateral Paris Climate Agreement, I decided to reduce America's carbon emissions last year by more than one country.

(Datum #18)

They just want America, and I'm not going to support it.

(Datum #20)

Our army has increased significantly in size.

(Datum #27)

We stood for decades on China's trade abuses.

(Datum #29)

We are now stronger than ever.

(Datum #47)

4.2.1.2 Directive equal to 7%

This types tries the listener to do something, the speaker produces several effects through the act of the listener to do something or the instruction from the speaker, for example, ordering, commanding, begging, requesting, advising, and recommending, (Searle in Rahardi, 2005:36). The types of directive named advising. The meaning of advising is advise that everyone should always be held accountable for their actions. Some examples of advising in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

We must strive for a brighter future and be responsible for the country that spread this epidemic to the world: China.

(Datum #10)

But only when you take care of your own citizens will you find a real basis for cooperation.

(Datum #51)

The next types of directive named recommending. The meaning of recommending is an utterance in the form of advice and can be accepted or not. Some examples of recommending in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

If the UN is to be an actual organization, it must focus on real world problems.

(Datum #21)

The United Nations must hold China blamed for their actions.

(Datum #15)

The next types of directive named requesting. The meaning of requesting is hope to get something better. Some examples of requesting in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

Those days, hopefully, are over.

(Datum #44)

4.2.1.3 Commissive equal to 14%

Commissive speech acts are speech forms that work to express promises or offers, rejections, promises, guarantees, volunteering, and threats. In this type of say something in the future when the speakers deliver his promise to the listener. The first types of commisive named promises. The meaning of promises is something that a speaker wants to convey to a listener so that the listener believes what the speaker wants. Some examples of promises in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

75 years after the end of World War II and the formation of the United Nations, we are once again engaged in a major global fight.

(Datum #2)

We will distribute the vaccine, downfall the virus, stop the pandemic, and enter a new era of first time prosperity, cooperation and peace.

(Datum #9)

America will always be a leader in human rights.

(Datum #23)

The next types of directive named offering. The meaning of offering is something Donald Trump's promises to make everyone believe. Some examples of offering in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

We stand with the people of Cuba, Nicaragua and Venezuela in their just fight for freedom.

(Datum #32)

4.2.1.4 Expressive equal to 16%

According (Jacob 2001:121) This type is expressing functions to make understanding for listeners what is expressing by the speaker in a variety of propositional content, such as greetings, apologies, congratulations, blaming, praising and expressions of giving thanks. Some examples congratulations of expressive in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained this below:

It's my deep honor to speech in the United Nations.

(Datum #1)

Next, some examples of expressive named expressions of giving thanks. The sentences named as giving thanks because it expressions that represent Donald Trump's appreciation and respect for others. Some examples thanking of expressive in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

Thanks to our pains, three vaccines are in the final stages of clinical trials.

(Datum #7)

Thank you.

(Datum #54)

God bless you all.

(Datum #55)

God bless America and God bless the UN.

(Datum #56)

The next types of expressive named blaming. The sentences named as blaming because Donald Trump hopes that America can be better than before. Some examples blaming of expressive in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

China's rampant pollution while ignoring America's extraordinary environmental record.

(Datum #19)

For decades, the same tired speeches have proposed the same failed solution, pursuing global ambitions at the expense of their own people.

(Datum #50)

The next types of expressive named praising. The sentences named as praising because Donald Trump proud of America's achievements. Some examples praising of expressive in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

They come quickly, then they know it's good for them and it's good for the world.

(Datum #38)

4.2.1.5 Declarative equal to 6%

According to (Leech, 1983: 206) "Declarations are conventional speech acts and encourage their strength from the part they play in the ritual. In any case, most verbs are relating to declarations such as delaying, vetoing, punishing, and baptizing. Basically, it describes social actions, not acts of talking". The declaration of the type of ilocutionary acts changes the word with their words such as resignation, demising, baptism, naming, isolating, pointing, and declaring. Some examples declaring of declarative in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

And I just pray to the God not to use it.

(Datum #49)

The sentences above are the examples of declarative named declaring. The sentences named as declaring because the sentences said by Donald Trump contains a statement for announce to public.

4.2.2 The Functions on Illocutionary Acts of Donald Trump's Speech Text

4.2.2.1 Competitive equal to 12%

The illocutionary goal competes with the social goal, for example ordering, asking, demanding, begging. Competitive goals are inherently impolite, but with illocutionary speech acts become more open and clear in meaning to the listener and lead to a positive session for the audience. Some examples asking of competitive in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

75 years after the end of World War II and the formation of the United Nations, we are once again engaged in a major global fight.

(Datum #2)

Those days, hopefully, are over.

(Datum #44)

And I just pray to the God not to use it.

(Datum #49)

The sentences named as asking because the sentences expresses so that other people can give something or take an action that is expected by the speaker.

The next functions of competitive named demanding. The meaning of demanding is asking with a little force to the listener to do what is being said. Some examples of demanding of competitive in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

The United Nations must hold China blamed for their actions.

(Datum #15)

As President, I have resisted failed approaches in the past, and I am proud to put America first, just as you have to uphold your country. It's okay, that's all you have to do.

(Datum #52)

The next functions of competitive named begging. The meaning of begging is sentences that contain respectfully asking or hoping to get something the speaker expects. Some examples of begging in the Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

Next year, when we get together in person, I firmly believe that we are in the middle of the extreme year in our history, honestly, in history of the World.

(Datum #53)

4.2.2.2 Convivial equal to 16%

Illoctionary goal coincides with social goals, examples of offering, inviting, greeting, thanking, congratulations (Leech, 1993:162). Where the speaker does an action say positive things to the listener with good intentions. Some examples congratulations of convivial in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

It's my deep honor to speech in the United Nations.

(Datum #1)

The sentences above are the examples of convivial named congratulations. The sentences named as congratulations because the sentences one of the expressions used when you want to say success or good moments to others.

The next functions of convivial named thanking. The meaning of thanking is an expression of gratitude for the achievements that have been achieved so far. This is some examples thanking of convivial in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

Thanks to our pains, three vaccines are in the final stages of clinical trials.

(Datum #7)

Thank you.

(Datum #54)

The next functions of convivial named offering. The meaning of offering is an expression used when someone wants to give a favor to another person who feels need it or offers something positive. Some examples thanking of convivial in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

We will distribute the vaccine, downfall the virus, stop the pandemic and enter a new era of first time prosperity, cooperation and peace.

(Datum #9)

We intend to deliver more peace treaties in the near future, so I have never been more optimistic for the future of the region.

(Datum #42)

The next functions of convivial named greeting. The meaning of greeting is a way for a person to appreciate the presence of another, to show concern, and to assert the type of relationship between individuals or groups of people with whom one relates. This is some examples greeting of convivial in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

God bless you all.

(Datum #55)

God bless America and God bless the UN.

(Datum #56)

4.2.2.3 Collaborative equal to 61%

Illocutionary is indifferent to social goals, example, state reports, announces, instructs. Collaborative illocutionary functions whose politeness is largely irrelevant. Most written discourse falls into this category. So the collaborative role of the speaker tells the listener about something with the facts that are both positive and negative. Some examples state report of collaborative in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

We have struggled a fierce fight against the virus of China, an invisible enemy that has claimed countless subsists in 188 countries.

(Datum #3)

In the United States, it has begun the most aggressive deployment since World War II.

(Datum #4)

We quickly created a greatest supply of ventilators and created a surplus that allowed us to share them with friends and partners in the world.

(Datum #5)

Our army has increased significantly in size.

(Datum #27)

We have the most powerful army anywhere in the world, and that's not level close.

(Datum #28)

With the results of different approaches, we have accomplished different far superior results.

(Datum #40)

We are now stronger than ever.

(Datum #47)

The sentences above are the example of collaborative named state report. The meaning of state report is a statement about the fact or truth of something officially and clearly.

The next functions of collaborative named instructs. The meaning of instructs is a statement giving instructions or directions to take an action that is expected or is being discussed by the speaker. Some example instructs of collaborative in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

We must strive for a brighter future and be responsible for the country that spread this epidemic to the world: China.

(Datum #10)

If the United Nations is to be an actual organization, it must focus on real world problems.

(Datum #21)

But only when you take care of your own citizens will you find a real basis for cooperation.

(Datum #51)

The next functions of collaborative named announces. The meaning of announces is a statement to inform the public of the information available. Some example announces of collaborative in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

Despite the fact that China has suspended domestic flights and protected its citizens in their homes, China has banned them from entering my country.

(Datum #12)

Then, they were wrong to say that the symptoms wouldn't spread without people.

(Datum #14)

China's carbon emissions are almost double that of the US, and are increasing rapidly.

(Datum #17)

My government promotes religious freedom, opportunities for women, descriminalizes homosexuality, fight human trafficking and protect unborn children.

(Datum #24)

We stand with the people of Cuba, Nicaragua and Venezuela in their just fight for freedom.

(Datum #32)

We reached an important breakthrough with two peace deals in the Middle East, decades of no progress.

(Datum #36)

4.2.2.4 Conflictive equal to 11%

Illocutionary goals conflict with social goals, for example, threatening, accusing, condemning, and abuse. The function of the last conflict, modesty is out of the question, because the illusion of conflict, basically, is designed to cause

violations. Some examples accusing of conflictive in Donald Trump's speech text are explained below:

In the first days of the virus, China blocked domestic flights allowed planes to leave China and infect the world.

(Datum #11)

Instead, after the unilateral Paris Climate Agreement, I decided to reduce America's carbon emissions last year by more than one country.

(Datum #18)

They just want America, and I'm not going to support it.

(Datum #20)