

CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

Designed to approach the two established problems in this study, this part contains a chronicle of the data findings and discussions as well. It is separated into two parts: the first part examines the types of speech functions applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018 in order to answer the first research question, and the second part examines the dominant speech function used by Prabowo Subianto in his speech in order to answer the second research question. Discussion of the findings, backed up by certain related theories, is provided toward the end of this chapter.

4.1. RESEARCH FINDINGS

This study examined two research questions. Started with, what types of speech functions are applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Then being followed by what dominant speech functions had been used by Prabowo Subianto in his speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. After collecting the data, the researcher conducted a deep analysis of all collected information during the course of the research. Additionally, affording detailed information about the speech function applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018, which was confirmed by theory from Holmes (2013) and other related theories about speech functions and their features, and then interpreting all of the data achieved.

4.1.1 Types of speech functions applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

The first research question regarding types of speech functions applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018 would be addressed as a result in this part. The result of the data analysis of this study had been concluded in a number of conclusions, with particular emphasis on the types of speech functions discovered as a part of the studies. It had been suggested by Holmes (2013) that speech functions can be divided into six different types of speech functions including expressive, directive, referential, metalinguistic, poetic, and phatic.

After collecting the data in this study, the researcher continued to analysis steps to assess the data. By using related theories, the researcher abled to collect all the data finding including types of speech functions in Prabowo subianto's speech which had been investigated. These findings were provided in the accompanying tables, where the types of speech function in Prabowo Subianto's speech examined:

Table. 4.1

Types of Speech Function

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
1	Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuhu						√
2	Salam sejahtera bagi kita semua						√
3	Shalom						√
4	Ohm suwastiastu						√
5	Namo budaya						√
6	Thank you						√

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
7	I'm very honoured with this invitation	√					
8	In fact, with invitations like this, all my advisors are very worried	√					
9	What costume should I use				√		
10	“Sir, you should wear blue suit with red tie, and blue shirt.				√		
11	Why? Because you must be like the audience				√		
12	You know I always admire countries like India, Pakistan, Thailand, Myanmar, Sri Lanka	√					
13	So I went to the restaurant, Kunstkring,			√			
14	Well, here I am thank you very much for inviting me						√
15	But I have heard and I've read					√	
16	And if we take care of the body, we maintain the body we manage the body					√	
17	The modern medical technology is amazing. In the last 30 40 years, amazing, we've had micro technology, modern camera into our brain knows exactly what's happening				√		
18	So, my approach now is to look at our key indicators				√		
19	Let us compare ourselves with our peers		√				
20	let's compare with our neighbours		√				
21	And let us see the key indicators.		√				
22	When we study all the indicators is like we check our blood in the laboratory				√		
23	When I talk about indicators, usually I am being verified by the elite of Indonesia				√		
24	Let's see internationally approved indicators, Human Development Index		√				
25	Human Development Index we are ranking in 113 from 188 countries			√			

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
26	Human Development Index is a decent standard of living			√			
27	GNI index is life expectancy			√			
28	As Indonesian, I'm not proud of this performance	√					
29	Let us see another key indicator		√				
30	According to the PISA study, we are ranked 66 in mathematics 65 in science in reading we have 67 from 66 from 73 countries			√			
31	As Indonesian I am sad at this performance	√					
32	According to the World Bank, more than half 55% of individuals are functionally illiterate			√			
33	Functionally illiterate Indonesian can read but don't understand about what they are reading about				√		
34	As Indonesian I was not very happy about this, I am very sad	√					
35	Years of life expectancy we are number 168 from 245			√			
36	Infant mortality we are numbers 143 out of 239 countries			√			
37	According to the World Bank, UNICEF, WHO, child malnutrition estimates Indonesian children experience stunting 36.4% out of three children one experience stunting			√			
38	Stunting means growth below normal				√		
39	The development of Brain Cells are not normal, the development of the muscle cells are not normal the development of, of the bone Cells are not normal					√	
40	And you can see our boys, the head of our boys are up to the shoulders of the Japanese					√	
41	I ran out very sad because I knew that we were going to lose	√					

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
42	And this is an indicator that our people are malnourished				√		
43	Again, for me as Indonesian very sad	√					
44	Another indicator, access to clean water, we are 133 out of 150 countries			√			
45	The fourth largest country in the world, Zone Tropical, so with lot of rain, we are flooding. We don't have the ability or the will to manage water				√		
46	One night of rain fall was 200 millilitres of water. And that's the same as one year of rainfall in Western Australia			√			
47	Another sad indicator although maybe in a lighter atmosphere	√					
48	But I am sad also in soccer football	√					
49	We are ranked 160 the fourth largest country in the world we can't chose 12 good players to play at the good level international.				√		
50	GDP means production in Indonesia, not production by Indonesians				√		
51	We see a lot of factories; we see a lot of buildings. We see a lot of this and that.					√	
52	If this continues, it is very Sadden	√					
53	The tax ratio was above 14%.			√			
54	I'm sorry my research team	√					
55	Please check, where is my staff?		√				
56	Which reached 16%, that means 6% of our GDP 6% of 1 trillion US dollars			√			
57	Because of economic mismanagement, because of inefficient bureaucracy because of lackadaisical attitude				√		

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
58	Can you imagine		√				
59	My teams have been talking to World Bank experts, they said it is doable we can do it. Indonesia can achieve 18% to 20%.			√			
60	Can you imagine?		√				
61	Reserves per October of 18 we are around \$115			√			
62	This is mathematically worried mathematically and by the law of physics is also worried	√					
63	Bogor is bigger than all Singapore our palm oil plantations are bigger than Singapore			√			
64	It is not that I am jealous of Singapore no	√					
65	Singapore government the Singapore leaders are very great job, small size big performance,					√	
66	Indonesian leaders should look themselves on the mirror and see					√	
67	I just say, hey Indonesian let's get out at together		√				
68	There is dynamic going on there is dynamic going on we are having to address 5 million new mouth every year					√	
69	Oh, we have a club of motor cycle						√
70	Trade balanced. We are number 22			√			
71	In four years, our rupiah has depressed			√			
72	Raising government debt 1, 5 trillion debt rupiah every day			√			
73	We are living and borrow money.					√	
74	In fact, we are borrowing money to pay the salaries of our bureaucracy			√			
75	Where in the commercial world where in the business world will a lender lend money to pay for overhead?					√	
76	Therefore, it's very saddened	√					

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
77	That our development of our democracy also experiencing a form of stunting				√		
78	Because I have a vision, I have a program, I have the real field experience of our programs.					√	
79	Strong in the sense of strong commitment to eradicate corruption, strong commitment to break down poverty, strong commitment to narrow the disparity in income gap, strong commitment to provide basic services to our people.					√	
80	The greatest good to the greatest number of Indonesia, not the greatest wealth to a few Indonesians.					√	
81	The Chinese have achieved from 1978 to 2018 bringing 99% of their people above the poverty line.			√			
82	We need to be sufficiency in energy, sufficiency in food, sufficiency in clean water.					√	
83	BPPT announced last week that in 2027 we will import 100% of our energy needs 100 percent of fuel.			√			
84	Today we are importing 1, 3 billion barrels per day 1,3 billion barrels per day.			√			
85	We are occupying 1/3 of the tropical zone in the world Brazil, Congo, Indonesia the tropical belt				√		
86	What does this mean?		√				
87	This means that we can have 3 harvests a year with technology			√			
88	With good management we can 3 harvests a year			√			
89	Our competitive country is in agriculture and agribusiness				√		
90	That is my strategy, the big push strategy of the Prabowo-Sandi team to achieve sufficiency very fast					√	

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
91	We can produce bio ethanol from sugar palm trees				√		
92	We can produce syntactic gas from classified bio coal				√		
93	Said that the world will face deficit in clean water by the year 2025			√			
94	We can see now the fact of the climate change		√				
95	Tanjung Priok the shore in 2025 will be in front of Kempinski				√		
96	The water is raising I think is 5 centimetres a year			√			
97	Democracy index we were declined 70 from 72			√			
98	There is extreme unequal of wealth, the richest 1 percent control 45 percent of our wealth			√			
99	The richest 10 percent control 74 percent of our wealth			√			
100	Corporation control 82 percent for our lands			√			
101	OTT the caught right-handed receiving bribes				√		
102	So langsung kita kesimpulan, here I would like to conclude by another dimension to Indonesian situation				√		
103	Thucydides is a great historian collage the Adagium				√		
104	“The strong will do what they can, and the weak will suffer as they passed”					√	
105	Let us hope that the rivalry between United States and China does not end up a physical war		√				
106	It’s very sad I figure	√					
107	And I answered” o yes sir”						√
108	I am very sad	√					
109	The 21 st century is a century of science, of technology, engineering			√			
110	And I am very sad because I remembered in 1996, I think Indonesia has 1 Supercomputer	√					

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
111	Indonesia has 1 Supercomputer in 1996				√		
112	1000 friends too few, 1 enemy too many					√	
113	We like Rock n Roll C'mon, admit it!						√
114	You must like Rock n Roll also, right? C'mon.						√
115	Indonesian food I think a half derives of Chinese food a half derives from Indian					√	
116	We like Kari?				√		
117	I hope I have not hurt anybody's feeling but that is the nature of the political leader					√	
118	It is sad but it is a reality	√					
119	I do not feel happy at this career path	√					
120	Thank you very much for your attention						√
Total		20	12	32	25	19	12

*Exp: Expressive
Metalinguistic*

*Dir: Directive
Poe: Poetic*

*Ref: Referential
Pha: Phatic*

Met:

Based on the table 4.1, It showed that the total data of speech functions found in Prabowo Subianto's speech were 120. There were all 6 types of speech functions applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Based on the results findings of the classification of Speech functions as showed in the table above, the researcher found expressive consisting of 20 data, directive consisting of 12 data, referential consisting of 32 data, metalinguistic consisting of 25 data, poetic consisting of 19 data, phatic consisting of 12 data. Based on the data examined, there were 120 data found containing with speech functions.

4.1.2 The dominant Speech Functions used in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018

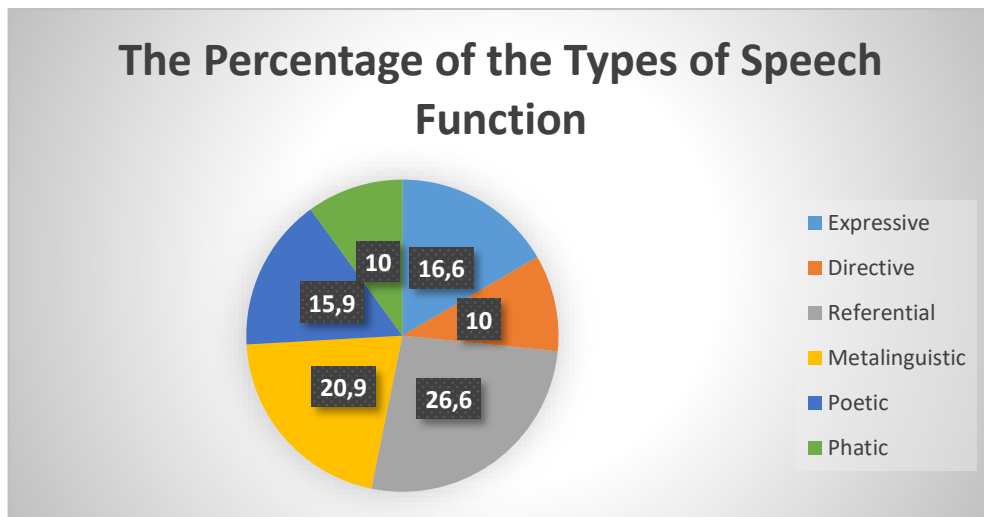
The second research question regarding the dominant speech functions used in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. To find the dominant, researcher used the number of the data found on table 4.1 then those data were developed into a table of percentage supported with pie chart and explanations. The table and the pie chart of percentage of speech function in Prabowo Subianto's speech as follow:

Table.4.1.2

The Percentage of the Types of Speech Function

No	Type of Speech Function	Number	Percentage %
1	Expressive	20	16.6 %
2	Directive	12	10 %
3	Referential	32	26.6 %
4	Metalinguistic	25	20.9 %
5	Poetic	19	15.9 %
6	Phatic	12	10 %
Total		120	100 %

The pie chart of table 4.1.2



From the pie chart of table 4.1.2, the speech function percentage of Expressive was 16.6 %, Directive was 10 %, Referential was 26.6 %, Metalinguistic was 20.9 %, Poetic was 15.9 %, and Phatic was 10 %. The researcher analyzed 6 speech functions. There were 120 data of speech function found in Prabowo Subianto's speech. Expressive were 20 (16.6%), Directive were 12 (10%), Referential were 32 (26.6%), Metalinguistic were 25 (20.9%), Poetic were 19 (15.9%), and Phatic were 12 (10%). The speech functions dominantly used was Referential (26.6%). The highest proportion in the use of speech functions due to the fact that Referential functions is the most obvious function of language, when you use words to indicate things or facts. It is oriented toward the context (the dominant function in a message like "water boils at 100 degrees." Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

4.2.DISCUSSION

The point of this research is to know the type of speech function used and to determine the dominant type of speech functions in Prabowo Subianto's speech.

4.1.3 Discussion of the type of Speech Function used in Prabowo Subianto Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

In this part, the researcher explained and broke down the 120 data found in the speech of Prabowo Subianto as follow:

4.1.3.1 Expressive.

Expressive speech function has to do with emotions, so the expressive function is the emotional feeling of the speaker. Expressive utterances express the speaker's feeling, Holmes (2013). Here the researcher found 20 data in Prabowo subianto's speech consisting expressive speech function. Such as:

a. **as Indonesian I was not very happy about this; I am very sad**

Based on the utterance above, the sentence "as Indonesian I was not very happy about this; I am very sad " is identified as the expressive function, because Prabowo's feeling so disappointed.

b. **Another sad indicator although maybe in a lighter atmosphere**

The sentence above indicates expressive functions of Prabowo Subianto's feeling so uncomfortable.

4.1.3.2 Directive

It concerned with getting people to do things. Essentially, there are many ways for expressing directives. It is connected with the concept of persuasion in rhetoric, which is about influencing the addressee's interpretation of what is conveyed in discourse, Adel (2006). Directive functions as utterances attempt to get someone to do something Holmes (2013). The researcher found 12 data consisting directive such as:

a. **Let's see internationally approved indicators**

From the sentence "Let's see internationally approved indicators" is analyzed as the directive function, means that the speaker commands to the listener to see approved indicators.

b. **Can you imagine the government that can count they can maintain tax ratio that we have achieved?**

The conversation above indicates Directive function. Because the sentence " Can you imagine..." means that the speaker ordering the listener to think and find the government system that can maintain the tax ratio.

4.1.3.3 Referential.

This is the most obvious function of language, when you use words to indicate things or facts. It is oriented toward the context,

Holmes (2013). The researcher found 32 data consisting referential such as:

- a. **According to the PISA study, we are ranked 66 in mathematics 65 in science in reading we have 67 from 66 from 73 countries.**

The sentence above is analyzed as the referential function because it relates to contextual information about the speakers' data of PISA study.

- b. **Raising government debt 1, 5 trillion debt rupiah every day.**

This sentence is conducted as the referential function, because it provides information about the data that the speaker got the government debt proved with the amount.

4.1.3.4 Metalinguistic.

The utterances of this of Metalinguistic focus on the code of the language. The principle of this kind to make sure that listener understand the meaning of what the speaker used. Metalinguistic utterances can be found in scientific discussion. describes metalinguistic function as utterances comment of language itself Holmes (2013). The purpose of this function is to make sure the listener understands the meaning of what the speaker used. The researcher found 25 data consisting metalinguistic:

- a. That our development of our democracy also experiencing a form of stunting.**

The sentence above is indicated as the metalinguistic function because the word "stunting" has a context that the condition of the development of the democracy was not good.

- b. When we study all the indicators is like we check our blood in the laboratory.**

The utterance above was analyzed as Metalinguistics function, because it provides comment about the meaning of "studying all the indicators of development of the country is like checking blood", so the listeners understand the context of that utterance.

4.1.3.5 Poetic.

Poetic utterances focus on aesthetic features of language Holmes (275:2013). This Poetic utterance, focus on the aesthetic features of the language. Mostly, this Poetic utterance can be found in poem, motto, rhyme and tongue twister a poem, an ear-catching motto, a rhyme. The researcher found 19 data consisting poetic such as:

- a. ... because I have a vision, I have a program, I have the real field experience of our programs.**

The sentence “I have a vision, I have a program, I have the real field experience of our programs” above was analyzed as the Poetic function, because Poetic utterance, focus on the aesthetic features of the language.

b. That is my strategy, the big push strategy of the Prabowo-Sandi team to achieve sufficiency very fast.

The sentence above was analyzed as the Poetic function because Poetic utterance can be found on motto “the big push strategy of the Prabowo-Sandi team”.

4.1.3.6 Phatic.

According to Holmes (2013) “phatic utterance has the purpose not only to convey referential information but also to expresses the information about the social relationship”. The researcher found 12 data consisting Phatic:

a. We like Rock n Roll C'mon, admit it!

The sentence above "we like Rock n Roll C'mon, admit it! " is conducted as the Phatic utterance, because it has the purpose not only to convey referential information about the finding of something but also to expresses the information about the social relationship which is in this context an elite or entrepreneur group and the relationship as a friend.

b. You must like Rock n Roll also, right? C'mon

The sentence above "You must like Rock n Roll also, right? C'mon" is conducted as the Phatic utterance, because it has the purpose not only to convey referential information about the finding of something but also to expresses the information about the social relationship.

4.1.4 Discussion of the dominant Speech Function used in Prabowo Subianto's Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

Prabowo had used all types of speech functions in his speech at Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Those are Expressive, Directive, Referential, Metalinguistic, Poetic, and Phatic. The dominant type of speech functions used in the Prabowo Subianto's speech is referential functions. This is the most obvious function of language, when you use words to indicate things or facts. It is oriented toward the context (the dominant function in a message like "water boils at 100 degrees." Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

Referential sentences found in Prabowo Subianto's Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018 such as:

4.2.2.1. The 21st century is a century of science, of technology, engineering.

The sentence above was referential because the speaker gave not only information in the sentence above, but also give a reference that 21st century is an era of science, of technology, and of engineering. So, the listener and audiences getting easier to understand the utterance. And this is in line with the statement of Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

4.2.2.2. Which reached 16%, that means 6% of our GDP 6% of 1 trillion US dollars

In the sentence above was a reference sentence because it contains a reference that 6% of GDB is 1 trillion US dollars. Therefore, this is in line with the statement of Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

4.2.2.3. The water is raising I think is 5 centimetres a year

The sentence “5 centimeters a year” is a reference of the water is raising so, this informs the addressee about the raising of the water so, this is in line with the statement of Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.